

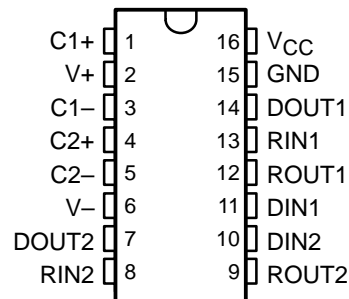
MAX3232

3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS410F – JANUARY 2000 – REVISED AUGUST 2002

- Meets or Exceeds the Requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and ITU v.28 Standards
- Operates With 3-V to 5.5-V V_{CC} Supply
- Operates up to 250 kbit/s
- Two Drivers and Two Receivers
- Low Supply Current . . . 300 μ A Typical
- External Capacitors . . . $4 \times 0.1 \mu$ F
- Accepts 5-V Logic Input With 3.3-V Supply
- Designed to Be Interchangeable With Maxim MAX3232
- RS-232 Bus-Pin ESD Protection Exceeds ± 15 kV Using Human-Body Model (HBM)
- Applications
 - Battery-Powered Systems, PDAs, Notebooks, Laptops, Palmtop PCs, and Hand-Held Equipment

D, DB, DW, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description/ordering information

The MAX3232 device consists of two line drivers, two line receivers, and a dual charge-pump circuit with ± 15 -kV ESD protection pin to pin (serial-port connection pins, including GND). The device meets the requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and provides the electrical interface between an asynchronous communication controller and the serial-port connector. The charge pump and four small external capacitors allow operation from a single 3-V to 5.5-V supply. The devices operate at data signaling rates up to 250 kbit/s and a maximum of 30-V/ μ s driver output slew rate.

ORDERING INFORMATION

TA	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–0°C to 70°C	SOIC – D	Tube	MAX3232CD	MAX3232C
		Tape and reel	MAX3232CDR	
	SOIC – DW	Tube	MAX3232CDW	MAX3232C
		Tape and reel	MAX3232CDWR	
	SSOP – DB	Tape and reel	MAX3232CDBR	MA3232C
–40°C to 85°C	SOIC – D	Tube	MAX3232ID	MAX3232I
		Tape and reel	MAX3232IDR	
	SOIC – DW	Tube	MAX3232IDW	MAX3232I
		Tape and reel	MAX3232IDWR	
	SSOP – DB	Tape and reel	MAX3232IDBR	MB3232I
	TSSOP – PW	Tape and reel	MAX3232IPWR	MB3232I

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.



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PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

**TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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Function Tables

EACH DRIVER

INPUT DIN	OUTPUT DOUT
L	H
H	L

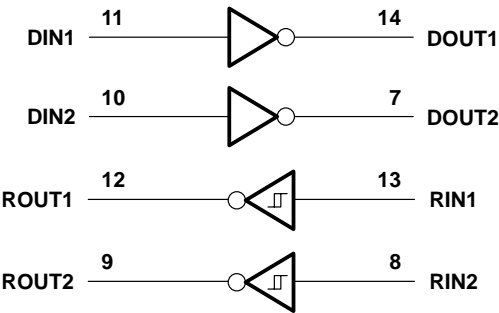
H = high level, L = low level

EACH RECEIVER

INPUT RIN	OUTPUT ROUT
L	H
H	L
Open	H

H = high level, L = low level, Open = input disconnected or connected driver off

logic diagram (positive logic)



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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage range, V_{CC} (see Note 1)	–0.3 V to 6 V
Positive output supply voltage range, $V+$ (see Note 1)	–0.3 V to 7 V
Negative output supply voltage range, $V-$ (see Note 1)	0.3 V to –7 V
Supply voltage difference, $V+ - V-$ (see Note 1)	13 V
Input voltage range, V_I : Drivers	–0.3 V to 6 V
Receivers	–25 V to 25 V
Output voltage range, V_O : Drivers	–13.2 V to 13.2 V
Receivers	–0.3 V to $V_{CC} + 0.3$ V
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2): D package	73°C/W
DB package	82°C/W
DW package	57°C/W
PW package	108°C/W
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. All voltages are with respect to network GND.
2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 3 and Figure 4)

			MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage		$V_{CC} = 3.3$ V	3	3.3	3.6	V
		$V_{CC} = 5$ V	4.5	5	5.5	
V_{IH} Driver high-level input voltage	DIN	$V_{CC} = 3.3$ V	2			V
		$V_{CC} = 5$ V	2.4			
V_{IL} Driver low-level input voltage	DIN				0.8	V
V_I	Driver input voltage	DIN	0		5.5	V
	Receiver input voltage		–25		25	
T_A Operating free-air temperature		MAX3232C	0		70	°C
		MAX3232I	–40		85	

NOTE 3: Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V \pm 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μ F, C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at $V_{CC} = 5$ V \pm 0.5 V.

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 3 and Figure 4)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP [‡]	MAX	UNIT
I_{CC} Supply current	No load, $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V or 5 V		0.3	1	mA

[‡] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V or $V_{CC} = 5$ V, and $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

NOTE 3: Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V \pm 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μ F, C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at $V_{CC} = 5$ V \pm 0.5 V.



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DRIVER SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 3 and Figure 4)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V_{OH} High-level output voltage	DOUT at $R_L = 3\text{ k}\Omega$ to GND, $DIN = GND$	5	5.4		V
V_{OL} Low-level output voltage	DOUT at $R_L = 3\text{ k}\Omega$ to GND, $DIN = V_{CC}$	–5	–5.4		V
I_{IH} High-level input current	$V_I = V_{CC}$		± 0.01	± 1	μA
I_{IL} Low-level input current	V_I at GND		± 0.01	± 1	μA
I_{OS}^\ddagger Short-circuit output current	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$, $V_O = 0\text{ V}$		± 35	± 60	mA
	$V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $V_O = 0\text{ V}$				
r_o Output resistance	V_{CC} , V_+ , and $V_- = 0\text{ V}$, $V_O = \pm 2\text{ V}$	300	10M		Ω

† All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

‡ Short-circuit durations should be controlled to prevent exceeding the device absolute power dissipation ratings, and not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

NOTE 3: Test conditions are $C_1\text{--}C_4 = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$; $C_1 = 0.047\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $C_2\text{--}C_4 = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ at $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 0.5\text{ V}$.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 3 and Figure 4)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
Maximum data rate	$C_L = 1000\text{ pF}$, One DOUT switching, $R_L = 3\text{ k}\Omega$, See Figure 1	150	250		kbit/s
$t_{sk(p)}$ Pulse skew§	$C_L = 150\text{ pF}$ to 2500 pF , $R_L = 3\text{ k}\Omega$ to $7\text{ k}\Omega$, See Figure 2		300		ns
SR(tr) Slew rate, transition region (see Figure 1)	$R_L = 3\text{ k}\Omega$ to $7\text{ k}\Omega$, $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$		$C_L = 150\text{ pF}$ to 1000 pF	6	V/ μs
			$C_L = 150\text{ pF}$ to 2500 pF	4	

† All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

§ Pulse skew is defined as $|t_{PLH} - t_{PHL}|$ of each channel of the same device.

NOTE 3: Test conditions are $C_1\text{--}C_4 = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$; $C_1 = 0.047\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $C_2\text{--}C_4 = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ at $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V} \pm 0.5\text{ V}$.



RECEIVER SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 3 and Figure 4)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH} High-level output voltage	I _{OH} = -1 mA	V _{CC} -0.6 V	V _{CC} -0.1 V		V
V _{OL} Low-level output voltage	I _{OL} = 1.6 mA			0.4	V
V _{IT+} Positive-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 3.3 V		1.5	2.4	V
	V _{CC} = 5 V		1.8	2.4	
V _{IT-} Negative-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	0.6	1.2		V
	V _{CC} = 5 V	0.8	1.5		
V _{hys} Input hysteresis (V _{IT+} - V _{IT-})			0.3		V
r _i Input resistance	V _I = ±3 V to ±25 V	3	5	7	kΩ

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

NOTE 3: Test conditions are C1-C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2-C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 3 and Figure 3)

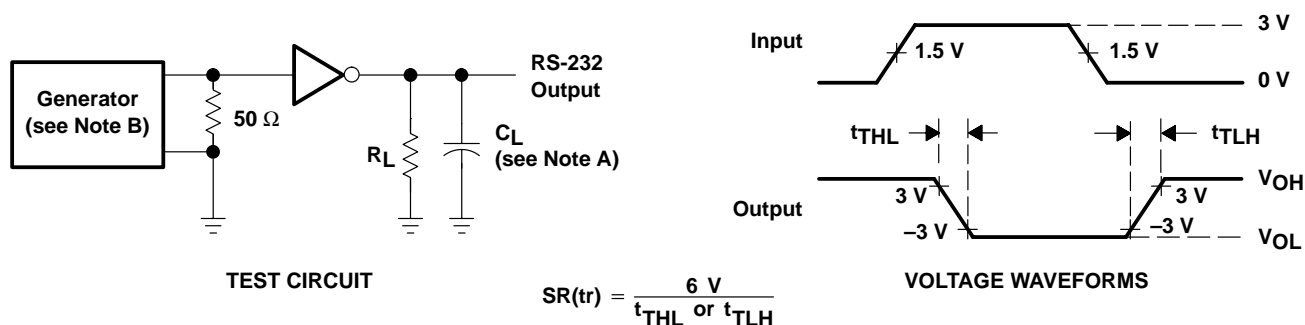
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
t _{PLH} Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	C _L = 150 pF		300		ns
t _{PHL} Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output			300		ns
t _{sk(p)} Pulse skew‡			300		ns

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

‡ Pulse skew is defined as |t_{PLH} - t_{PHL}| of each channel of the same device.

NOTE 3: Test conditions are C1-C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2-C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, Z_O = 50 Ω, 50% duty cycle, t_r ≤ 10 ns, t_f ≤ 10 ns.

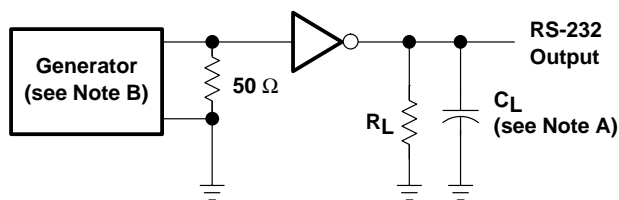
Figure 1. Driver Slew Rate

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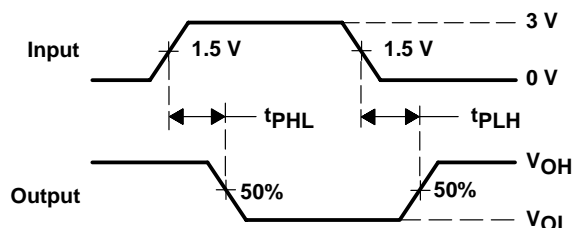
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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



TEST CIRCUIT

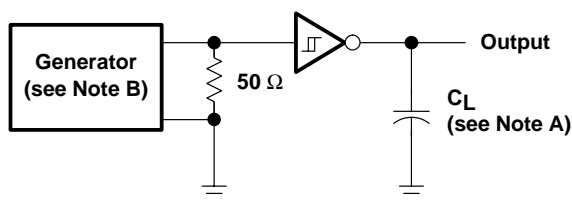


VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

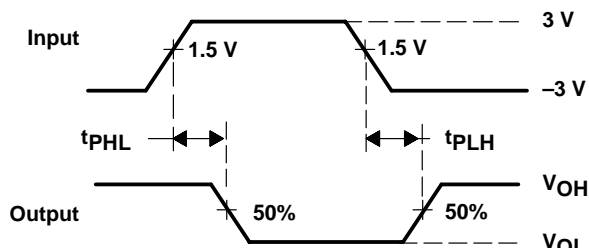
NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 10\text{ ns}$.

Figure 2. Driver Pulse Skew



TEST CIRCUIT



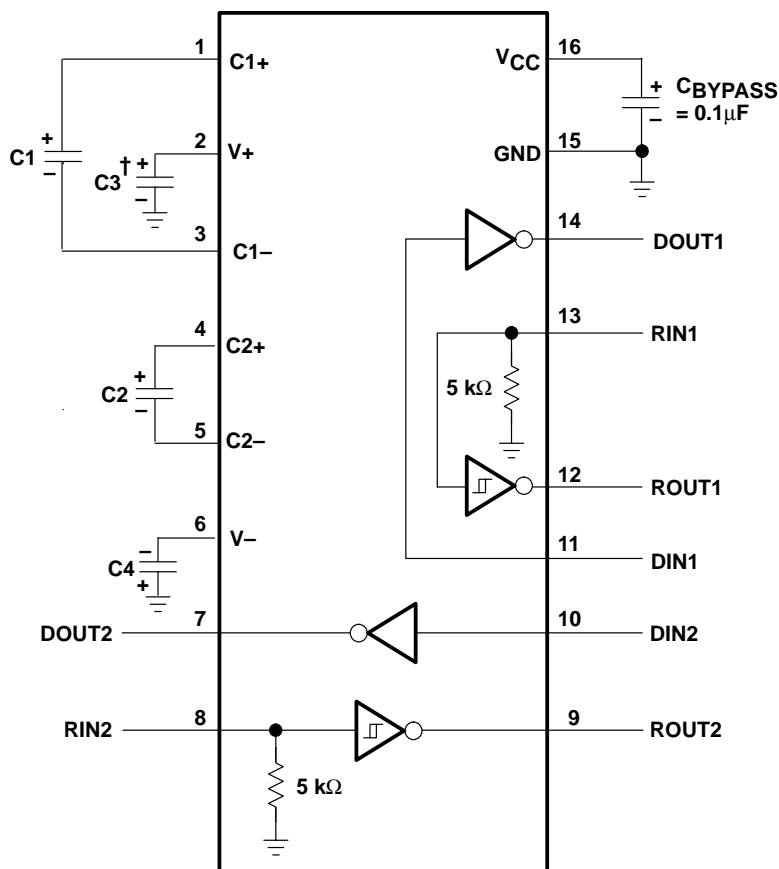
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 10\text{ ns}$.

Figure 3. Receiver Propagation Delay Times

APPLICATION INFORMATION



† C3 can be connected to V_{CC} or GND.

V_{CC} vs CAPACITOR VALUES

V _{CC}	C1	C2, C3, C4
3.3 V ± 0.3 V	0.1 µF	0.1 µF
5 V ± 0.5 V	0.047 µF	0.33 µF
3 V to 5.5 V	0.1 µF	0.47 µF

Figure 4. Typical Operating Circuit and Capacitor Values

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